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PREVALENCE OF DISEASE.

No health department, State or local, can effectively prevent or control disease without knowledge of when, where, and under what conditions cases are occurring.

IN CERTAIN STATES AND CITIES.

New Jersey Report for April, 1913.

The State Board of Health of New Jersey reported that during the month of April, 1913, smallpox had been notified in the State as follows: One case in Freehold, 1 case in Millstone Township, Monmouth County, and 1 case in Paterson, Passaic County.

California—Oakland.

Surg. Long, of the Public Health Service, reported by telegraph that during the week ended May 10, 1913, 2 new cases of smallpox had been notified in Oakland, Cal.

Indiana—Evansville.

Surg. Clark, of the Public Health Service, reported by telegraph that 30 cases of smallpox had been notified in Evansville, Ind., during the week ended May 10, 1913, making a total of 744 cases reported during the current epidemic.

Maryland—Camp Parole and Germantown.

The State Department of Health of Maryland reported by telegraph May 7, 1913, that 1 case of smallpox had been notified at Camp Parole, Anne Arundel County, Md., and on May 8 that 5 new cases had been notified at Camp Parole and 2 new cases at Germantown, Anne Arundel County.

Miscellaneous State Reports.

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Arizona (Apr. 1-30):			Colorado (Apr. 1-30):		
Counties—			Counties—		
Gila.....	2	.....	Boulder.....	7	.....
Maricopa.....	40	.....	Denver.....	3	.....
Yavapai.....	2	.....	Grand.....	1	.....
Yuma.....	1	.....	Huerfano.....	1	.....
Total.....	45	.....	Kit Carson.....	1	.....
			Larimer.....	4	.....
Connecticut (Apr. 1-30):			Ouray.....	6	.....
Counties—			Total.....	23	.....
Middlesex.....	1	.....	Maine (Jan. 1-31):		
Windham.....	1	.....	Counties—		
Total.....	2	.....	Lincoln.....	1	.....
			Oxford.....	1	.....

Miscellaneous State Reports—Continued.

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Maine (Jan. 1-31)—Continued.			Maine (Mar. 1-31)—Continued.		
Counties—Continued.			Counties—Continued.		
Sagadahoc.....	2	.....	Cumberland.....	1	.....
Somerset.....	1	.....	Knox.....	27	1
York.....	20	.....	Oxford.....	3	.....
Total.....	25	.....	Waldo.....	1	.....
			York.....	1	.....
Maine (Feb. 1-28):			Total.....	34	1
Counties—					
Cumberland.....	1	.....	Maine (Apr. 1-30):		
Franklin.....	5	.....	Counties—		
Knox.....	1	.....	Androscoggin.....	7	.....
Sagadahoc.....	1	.....	Cumberland.....	1	.....
Oxford.....	8	.....	Knox.....	24	.....
Total.....	16	.....	Sagadahoc.....	3	.....
			York.....	1	.....
Maine (Mar. 1-31):			Total.....	36	.....
Counties—					
Androscoggin.....	1	.....	Pennsylvania (Feb. 1-28).....		8

City Reports for Week Ended Apr. 26, 1913.

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Buffalo, N. Y.....	1	.....	Muscatine, Iowa.....	1	.....
Cambridge, Ohio.....	18	.....	Nashville, Tenn.....	1	.....
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	1	.....	New Bedford, Mass.....	2	.....
Chicago, Ill.....	1	.....	New York, N. Y.....	1	.....
Cleveland, Ohio.....	1	.....	Northampton, Mass.....	2	.....
Columbus, Ohio.....	4	.....	Oakland, Cal.....	1	.....
Danville, Ill.....	1	.....	Oklahoma, Okla.....	12	.....
Evansville, Ind.....	24	.....	Peoria, Ill.....	5	.....
Kansas City, Kans.....	2	.....	Richmond, Va.....	1	.....
La Crosse, Wis.....	2	.....	Roanoke, Va.....	1	.....
Lexington, Ky.....	1	.....	St. Joseph, Mo.....	1	.....
Los Angeles, Cal.....	2	.....	Spokane, Wash.....	12	.....
Milwaukee, Wis.....	6	.....	Springfield, Ill.....	1	.....
Moline, Ill.....	3	.....	Toledo, Ohio.....	3	.....
Montgomery, Ala.....	5	.....	Zanesville, Ohio.....	6	.....

¹ Three of these cases occurred in February and March, but were not reported.

CEREBROSPINAL MENINGITIS.

Cases and Deaths Reported by Cities for Week Ended Apr. 26, 1913.

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Baltimore, Md.....		1	Muscatine, Iowa.....		1
Chicago, Ill.....	2	1	New Bedford, Mass.....	1	1
Cincinnati, Ohio.....		1	New Orleans, La.....	2	2
Cleveland, Ohio.....	6	4	New York, N. Y.....	8	6
Elizabeth, N. J.....		1	Oklahoma, Okla.....	1	.....
Kansas City, Kans.....	1	.....	St. Joseph, Mo.....		1
Lancaster, Pa.....	1	.....	St. Louis, Mo.....	1	2
Los Angeles, Cal.....	8	3	San Francisco, Cal.....	1	.....
Manchester, N. H.....	1	1	Trenton, N. J.....	1	1
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3	3			

POLIOMYELITIS (INFANTILE PARALYSIS.)**Cases and Deaths Reported by Cities for Week Ended April 26, 1913.**

During the week ended April 26, 1913, poliomyelitis was reported by cities as follows: New York, N. Y., 2 cases with 1 death; Wilkinsburg, Pa., 6 cases.

ERYSIPELAS.**Cases and Deaths Reported by Cities for Week Ended Apr. 26, 1913.**

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Baltimore, Md.		2	New York, N. Y.		10
Binghamton, N. Y.	3		Niagara Falls, N. Y.	2	
Boston, Mass.		1	Peoria, Ill.		1
Buffalo, N. Y.	6	1	Philadelphia, Pa.	19	7
Chicago, Ill.	15	4	Pittsburgh, Pa.	8	2
Cincinnati, Ohio.	4		Rutland, Vt.	1	
Cleveland, Ohio.	11	2	St. Louis, Mo.	14	1
Erie, Pa.	1		San Francisco, Cal.	4	
Harrisburg, Pa.	2		South Bethlehem, Pa.	1	
Lynn, Mass.		1	Springfield, Ill.	1	
Milwaukee, Wis.	4		Wilksburg, Pa.	1	
Newark, N. Y.		1	Yonkers, N. Y.	1	
New Castle, Pa.	1				

LEPROSY.**California—San Francisco.**

Surg. Long, of the Public Health Service, reported by telegraph that during the week ended May 10, 1913, 1 case of leprosy had been notified in San Francisco, Cal.

PLAGUE.**Rats Collected and Examined.**

Places.	Week ended—	Found dead.	Total collected.	Examined.	Found infected.
California:					
Cities—					
Berkeley	Apr. 26, 1913	3	162	107	
Oakland	do.	26	550	396	
San Francisco	do.	9	1,755	1,128	
Washington:					
City—					
Seattle	do.		1,009	956	

California—Squirrels Collected and Examined.

During the week ended April 26, 1913, there were examined for plague infection 1,290 ground squirrels from Contra Costa County, 88 from Alameda County, 64 from Santa Clara County, and 25 from San Joaquin County. No plague-infected squirrel was found.

PNEUMONIA.**Cases and Deaths Reported by Cities for Week Ended Apr. 26, 1913.**

Places.	Cases.	Deaths.	Places.	Cases.	Deaths.
Auburn, N. Y.	1	1	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	2	.....
Binghamton, N. Y.	3	2	New Castle, Pa.	3	.....
Braddock, Pa.	1	.....	Newport, Ky.	1	1
Chicago, Ill.	116	126	Philadelphia, Pa.	21	55
Cleveland, Ohio.	35	17	Pittsburgh, Pa.	30	32
Dunkirk, N. Y.	1	1	Reading, Pa.	2	2
Elmira, N. Y.	1	1	San Diego, Cal.	1	1
Fountain, Colo.	2	.....	San Francisco, Cal.	12	.....
Galesburg, Ill.	1	1	Saratoga Springs, N. Y.	2	1
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1	2	Schenectady, N. Y.	3	3
Homestead, Pa.	1	2	Trenton, N. J.	10	.....
Kalamazoo, Mich.	3	3	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	1	3
Lancaster, Pa.	2	.....	Williamsport, Pa.	1	2
Los Angeles, Cal.	5	13	York, Pa.	1	.....
Manchester, N. H.	4	4			

RABIES.**East Orange, N. J.—Rabies in an Animal.**

The health officer at East Orange, N. J., reported the occurrence of rabies in a dog during the week ended April 26, 1913.

TETANUS.

During the week ended April 26, 1913, tetanus was reported by cities as follows: Fall River, Mass., 1 case; Montclair, N. J., 1 case; New Orleans, La., 1 death; Portsmouth, Va., 1 death; Richmond, Va., 1 death; St. Louis, Mo., 2 cases with 2 deaths.

SCARLET FEVER, MEASLES, DIPHTHERIA, AND TUBERCULOSIS.**Juneau, Alaska—Measles.**

Passed Asst. Surg. Krulish, of the Public Health Service, reported that during the week ended May 3, 1913, 6 cases of measles, with 1 death, had occurred in Juneau, Alaska, making a total of 10 cases, with 1 death, since April 19, 1913.

Pittsburgh, Pa.—Measles.

Surg. Stoner, of the Public Health Service, reported by telegraph that during the week ended May 10, 1913, 162 cases of measles had been notified in Pittsburgh, Pa., making a total of 8,879, with 140 deaths, since the beginning of the outbreak, November 1, 1912.

Cases and Deaths Reported by Cities for Week Ended Apr. 26, 1913.

Cities.	Popula- tion, United States census 1910.	Total deaths from all causes.	Diphtheria.		Measles.		Scarlet fever.		Tuberculo- sis.	
			Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.
Over 500,000 inhabitants:										
Baltimore, Md.	558,485	199	9	2	465	7	24	1	39	18
Boston, Mass.	670,585	235	38	1	193	4	48	5	74	19
Chicago, Ill.	2,185,283	752	148	22	612	16	353	25	249	82
Cleveland, Ohio.	560,663	166	47	3	176	2	35	3	25	16
New York, N. Y.	4,766,883	1,677	368	42	1,359	26	323	11	499	241
Philadelphia	1,549,008	535	57	9	682	9	105	6	80	62
Pittsburg, Pa.	533,905	201	25	6	181	5	39	3	42	14
St. Louis, Mo.	687,029	204	30	3	209	3	28	3	59	24
From 300,000 to 500,000 inhabit- ants:										
Buffalo, N. Y.	423,715	173	19	4	170	5	20		10	13
Cincinnati, Ohio.	364,463	125	15		32		12	1	30	23
Los Angeles, Cal.	319,198	135	19		588		7		34	29
Milwaukee, Wis.	373,857	121	28	1	33		24	4	23	13
Newark, N. J.	347,469	105	25	4	85	1	21		50	11
New Orleans, La.	339,075	133	21	1	261	3	4		23	2
San Francisco, Cal.	416,912	128	4	1	29	1	8	1	28	11
Washington, D. C.	331,069	126	15		179		13		31	17
From 200,000 to 300,000 inhabit- ants:										
Jersey City, N. J.	267,779	94						2		9
Providence, R. I.	224,326	78	20		12	1	13	1	5	12
From 100,000 to 200,000 inhabit- ants:										
Bridgeport, Conn.	102,054	34	1		5		15		8	3
Cambridge, Mass.	104,839	30	6		90	1	5		6	6
Columbus, Ohio.	181,548	60	8	1	6		9		5	5
Dayton, Ohio.	116,577	40	6	2	4				5	5
Fall River, Mass.	119,295		6		63	8		4	5	3
Grand Rapids, Mich.	112,571	36	6	1	20		13	1	2	1
Lowell, Mass.	106,294	33	4		31		7		3	5
Nashville, Tenn.	110,364	42			35	1			3	2
Oakland, Cal.	150,174	39	1	1			1		1	4
Richmond, Va.	127,628	53	1		40	1	1		2	6
Spokane, Wash.	104,402	42	2		8		3			2
Toledo, Ohio.	168,497		2	1	67		6	2	15	5
Worcester, Mass.	145,986	49	4	1	35	2	8		8	5
From 50,000 to 100,000 inhabit- ants:										
Altoona, Pa.	52,127	18	4				6			1
Bayonne, N. J.	55,545		3		3		4		4	1
Brockton, Mass.	56,878	13			2		2		6	3
Camden, N. J.	94,538		11		43		10		6	
Elizabeth, N. J.	73,409	23	5	1	13		3		4	1
Erie, Pa.	66,525	31	1		64				2	
Evansville, Ind.	69,647	21	2		8		14			5
Fort Wayne, Ind.	63,993	18	4		252		3			1
Harrisburg, Pa.	64,186	14	1		23		1		3	
Hartford, Conn.	98,915		10	1	23		9		3	4
Hoboken, N. J.	70,324		5		17		2	1	13	2
Johnstown, Pa.	55,482	20	9	2	33	1				
Kansas City, Kans.	82,331		3		37		5		2	
Lawrence, Mass.	85,892								2	1
Lynn, Mass.	89,336	39	1		114		6	1		7
Manchester, N. H.	70,063	27	2		8				3	3
New Bedford, Mass.	96,652	44	4		118		7		4	3
Oklahoma City, Okla.	64,205	17			18					3
Passaic, N. J.	54,773	18	3		2		2	1	2	3
Pawtucket, R. I.	51,622									3
Peoria, Ill.	66,950	26	2				4			
Reading, Pa.	96,071	29	2		56	1	3		9	
Saginaw, Mich.	50,510	15	6		12		9			1
St. Joseph, Mo.	77,403	35	2		35	5	1	1	2	2
Schenectady, N. Y.	72,826	23	2		14		9		1	4
South Bend, Ind.	53,684	17			15		7			3
Springfield, Ill.	51,678	15	6		7		1			3
Springfield, Mass.	88,926	23	2		21		8		3	1
Trenton, N. J.	96,815	40	7		8		9	2	9	6
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	67,105	23	1		7		4		7	1
Yonkers, N. Y.	79,803	25	4		13		2		6	2
From 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants:										
Atlantic City, N. J.	46,150	11	1		69		1		1	
Auburn, N. Y.	34,668	7	1		12					
Aurora, Ill.	29,897	8					8			
Binghamton, N. Y.	48,443	19	4		1		1		3	3
Brookline, Mass.	27,792	2			8		1			
Chattanooga, Tenn.	44,604		1						2	

SCARLET FEVER, MEASLES, DIPHTHERIA, AND TUBERCULOSIS—Contd.

Cases and Deaths Reported by Cities for Week Ended Apr. 26, 1913—Contd.

Cities.	Popula- tion, United States census 1910.	Total deaths from all causes.	Diphtheria.		Measles.		Scarlet fever.		Tuberculo- sis.	
			Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.
From 25,000 to 50,000 inhabit- ants—Continued.										
Chelsea, Mass.	32,452	18	4		6		2		3	
Chicopee, Mass.	25,401	6					2			2
Danville, Ill.	27,871	7	1		19		1			1
East Orange, N. J.	34,371		1		21		1			
Elmira, N. Y.	37,176	11	1		12				1	
Everett, Mass.	33,484	10	2		15		1		1	1
Fitchburg, Mass.	37,826	12			37				3	
Haverhill, Mass.	44,115	7	1		18				5	
Kalamazoo, Mich.	39,437	22					1			1
La Crosse, Wis.	30,417		4						1	
Lancaster, Pa.	47,227		6		49		1		2	
Lexington, Ky.	35,099	15	1		6				2	3
Lynchburg, Va.	29,494	13	1		19	1				1
Montgomery, Ala.	38,136	23			2					1
Mount Vernon, N. Y.	30,919		1		15		1			
Newcastle, Pa.	36,280		1		41					
Newport, Ky.	30,309	7	1				1		2	2
Newton, Mass.	39,806	15	1		8				2	1
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	30,445	16			11		24	2	1	1
Norristown, Pa.	27,875	9			1		1		2	1
Orange, N. J.	29,630	15			9				8	1
Pasadena, Cal.	30,291	13			3					1
Pittsfield, Mass.	32,121	10	1		7		4	1		
Portsmouth, Va.	33,190	12	1		13					1
Racine, Wis.	38,002	13			17		3			
Roanoke, Va.	34,874	12			20		1		4	1
San Diego, Cal.	39,578	8	2		10				8	7
Superior, Wis.	40,354	16	2			3	3			3
Taunton, Mass.	34,259	19	2				1	1	2	3
Waltham, Mass.	27,834	7	1		16					1
Wheeling, W. Va.	41,641	16	3		11				2	2
Williamsport, Pa.	31,860	8	1		16		1			
Wilmington, N. C.	25,748	8			5					
York, Pa.	44,750		2		2	1	4		5	
Zanesville, Ohio.	28,026	9					3			1
Less than 25,000 inhabitants:										
Ann Arbor, Mich.	14,817	6			20		2		6	
Beaver Falls, Pa.	12,191	0			8		1			
Braddock, Pa.	17,759		3		2					
Cambridge, Ohio.	17,327	8			1					2
Clinton, Mass.	13,075	0							2	
Columbus, Ind.	6,719	4					1			
Concord, N. H.	21,477	8			38					
Cumberland, Md.	21,839	8			14	1			1	
Dunkirk, N. Y.	11,616	5			7					
Fountain, Colo.	150	1	1		3					
Franklin, N. H.	6,132	1			3					
Galesburg, Ill.	22,089	5					1			
Harrison, N. J.	14,489	3					2			
Homestead, Pa.	18,713	11			7					1
Kearny, N. J.	18,659	2	2		4		2		2	
Kokomo, Ind.	8,261	11			31	1				
La Fayette, Ind.	20,081	17								1
Marinette, Wis.	14,610	3								
Marlboro, Mass.	13,606	5			15		1		2	
Massillon, Ohio.	23,830	1	3							
Medford, Mass.	23,150	4			20		3			
Melrose, Mass.	15,715	5			2		2			
Moline, Ill.	24,190	7	1		3		2			1
Montclair, N. J.	21,450	5			5		2		1	1
Morristown, N. J.	12,507				1				2	
Muscatine, Iowa.	16,000	7			28					
Nanticoke, Pa.	18,857	6			2		2			
Newburyport, Mass.	19,240	3			23		1			1
North Adams, Mass.	22,019	9								
Northampton, Mass.	23,310	8	4				1			
Palmer, Mass.	7,801	3								
Plainfield, N. J.	23,550	8			1		3	1	3	
Rochester, Minn.	6,843	8			32		2		2	
Rutland, Vt.	6,719	2			3	1	4	1		
Saratoga Springs, N. Y.	13,534	8			7		1		4	1
South Bethlehem, Pa.		5			7	1	1			
Stelton, Pa.	14,479	5			4		2		2	
Wilkesburg, Pa.	18,594	7	1		2					
Woburn, Mass.	14,254	4							1	